

Capsule

Loperamide HCl

DESCRIPTION

Lopamid[®] (Loperamide HCI) inhibits the peristaltic activity of longitudinal and circular smooth muscle in the intestine by interacting with cholinergic and non-cholinergic neuronal mechanisms responsible for producing the peristaltic reflex. Lopamid® (Loperamide HCI) binds to the opiate receptor in the gut wall, reducing propulsive peristalsis and increasing intestinal transit time. Lopamid[®] (Loperamide HCl) increases the tone of the anal sphincter. Lopamid[®] (Loperamide HCl) also inhibits electrolyte and fluid secretion in the intestine.

COMPOSITION

Each capsule contains Loperamide HCl USP 2 mg.

INDICATIONS

Acute diarrhea, chronic diarrhea, abdominal cramps associated with diarrhea, Crohn's disease, postgastric surgery, ulcerative colitis.

DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION

Acute diarrhea :

Adults: 2 capsules initially followed by 1 capsule after every loose stool.

Usual dosage: 3-4 capsules/day. The maximum daily dose should not exceed 8 capsules.

Children (9-12 years): 1 capsule after each loose stool until diarrhea is controlled. But not more than 6 capsules daily. Children (5-9 years): 1 capsule 4 times daily until diarrhea is controlled. But not more than 4 capsules daily. Chronic diarrhea:

Adults: 2-4 capsules daily in divided doses, depending on severity. Children: 1-2 capsules daily in divided doses, depending on severity.

OR AS DIRECTED BY THE PHYSICIAN.

SIDE EFFECTS

Abdominal pain and other gastrointestinal disturbances including dry mouth, dizziness, fatique and skin rashes etc. have been reported.

CONTRAINDICATIONS

Hypersensitivity to the drug and in patients who must avoid constipation. Loperamide should not be used alone in acute dysentery, which is characterized by blood in the stool and elevated body temperature

PRECAUTIONS

Lopamid[®] (Loperamide HCI) must be used with caution in cases of severe hepatic disturbance.

USE IN PREGNANCY & LACTATION

Safety in human pregnancy has not been established. As with other drugs, it is not advisable to administer Lopamid® (Loperamide HCl) in pregnancy. Although the fraction of Lopamid® (Loperamide HCl) secreted in human breast milk is extremely low, caution is advised if Lopamid® (Loperamide HCl) is to be administered to a nursing mother.

DRUG INTERACTION

There are no data available.

OVERDOSE

Over dosage of Lopamid $^{\circ}$ (Loperamide HCI) may result in constipation, CNS depression and nausea.

Each box contains 10×10 capsules in blisters.

Keep all medicines out of reach of children. Store in a cool and dry place protected from light.

*Further information is available on request.

Manufactured by:



The ACME Laboratories Ltd.

For Health, Vigour and Happiness

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